

### **EDUCATION:**

Bachelor of Arts University of Manitoba October 1, 1982

Bachelor of Laws University of Manitoba, Faculty of Law October 1, 1986

### **CALLS TO BAR:**

Law Society of Manitoba 1987

Law Society of Alberta 2008

Law Society of Upper Canada 2016

#### PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND LEADERSHIP:

Past Chair of Wills, Estates and Trusts section of the Canadian Bar Association [2006 – 2007]

Past Co-Chair of Wills and Estates section of the Manitoba Bar Association [2002 – 2004]

Past Deputy Chair of the Society of Trust and Estate Practitioners Canada (STEP Canada) [2009 – 2010]

Past Chair of the Society of Trust and Estate Practitioners Winnipeg (STEP Winnipeg) [2005 – 2007]

Council Member of STEP Worldwide Council [2013 – 2016]





Chair, Steering Committee, *The Senior Practitioners Forum – Estate Litigation and Planning*, Cambridge Forums, 2015 - present

### **RELATED SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS From 2010 forward:**

March 2, 2010 – "Deathbed Wills", Canadian Bar Association B.C., Vancouver

October 10, 2010 – "Trusts for the Disabled", Senior Estates and Trusts Practitioners Forum at Langdon Hall, Cambridge, Ontario

October 15, 2010 – "Pass It On – Cottage Succession", Manitoba Real Estate Association, Winnipeg

November 18, 2010 – "Estate Planning and Litigation: Old Cases, New Tools", Canadian Bar Association, South Alberta Region, Calgary

April 6 and 7, 2011 – "The Right Will" and "Use of Trusts in Tax and Estate Planning" and "Power of Attorney/Incapacity Issues", BMO Nesbit Burns, Vancouver

September 27 - 29, 2011 – "The Right Will" and "Use of Trusts in Tax and Estate Planning" and "Power of Attorney/Incapacity Issues", BMO Nesbit Burns, Toronto (repeat program)

October 16, 2011 – "Practice Issues for Estate Planners", Senior Estates and Trusts Practitioners Forum at Langdon Hall, Cambridge, Ontario

December 2, 2011 – "Capacity Challenges to Wills and Gifts", Manitoba Bar Association, Winnipeg

April 17, 2012 - "Capacity Challenges to Wills and Gifts", Law Society of Saskatchewan, Regina

April 18, 2012 - "Capacity Challenges to Wills and Gifts", Law Society of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon (repeat program)

April 24, 2012 – "Capacity Challenges to Wills and Gifts", Law Society of Manitoba, Winnipeg (repeat program)





June 7, 2012 – "The Right Will" and "Use of Trusts in Tax and Estate Planning" and "Power of Attorney/Incapacity Issues", BMO Nesbit Burns, Calgary

September 8, 2012 – "Planning for Incapacity: Tax and Legal Issues", Registered Professional Accountants Association Conference in Banff, Alberta

September 27, 2012 - "The Right Will" and "Use of Trusts in Tax and Estate Planning" and "Power of Attorney/Incapacity Issues", BMO Nesbit Burns, Toronto (repeat program)

October 14, 2012 - "More Practice Issues for Estate Planners" at Senior Estates and Trusts Practitioners Forum at Langdon Hall, Cambridge, Ontario

November 14, 2012 - "Executor School" for the Knowledge Bureau, Naples, Florida

December 3, 2012 – "Eleventh Hour Charitable Giving", Canadian Bar Association, South Alberta, Charities Section of Wills Section, Calgary

February 7, 2013 – "Maintaining a Safe, Ethical and Profitable Wills Practice" and "Tax Efficient Wills" at Canadian Bar Association Saskatchewan Mid-Winter Meeting, Saskatoon

April 18, 2013 – "Executor School: Preparing your Heirs", Manulife Private Wealth in Toronto, Ontario

May 9, 2013 – "Executor School – Passages: Case Study" and "Use of Trusts in Tax and Estate Planning" and "Power of Attorney/Incapacity Issues", BMO Nesbitt Burns, Montreal, Quebec (repeat program)

September 12, 2013 – Executor School – Passages: Case Study" and "Use of Trusts in Tax and Estate Planning" and "Power of Attorney/Incapacity Issues", for BMO Nesbitt Burns in Caledon, Ontario (repeat program)

October 10, 2013 – "Capacity - Undue Influence and the 'Doctrine of Righteousness'" for the Canadian Bar Association, Online Professional Development Webinar, National





October 20, 2013 – "Practice Forum for Lawyers: Dealing with Capacity, Testing for Undue Influence, Making Litigation Profitable, Powers of Attorney, Blended Family Planning, and Family Conferences" at Senior Estates and Trusts Practitioners Forum at Langdon Hall in Cambridge, Ontario

November 11, 2013 – "Preservation: Managing Tax Changes in Structuring Family Trusts and Estates" for the Knowledge Bureau in Ojai, California

April 3, 2014 – "Lifetime Benefit Trusts" for RBC seminar, Toronto

April 21, 2014 - "Inter Vivos Gifts" for the Manitoba Bar Association, Winnipeg

May 13, 2014 – "Pleadings and Powers of Attorney: A Practical Warm-Up" at Senior Practitioners' Forum -- Estate Planning & Litigation, at Langdon Hall in Cambridge, Ontario

June 6, 2014 – "Executor School Case Study – What your Clients Need to Know Now" for BMO Nesbitt Burns, Halifax (repeat program)

June 17, 2014 – "The Wolf of Will Street: I Partied like the Favourite Child, Lived as Though I was Entitled to Mom and Dad's Money, and Barely Survived....The True Story of an Estate Litigation File" for STEP Canada's 16<sup>th</sup> National Conference, Toronto

September 8, 2014 – "Testamentary Capacity – New and Best Practices" Webinar for US/Canadian audience of lawyers, for Carswell, Canadian- U.S. webinar.

October 16, 2014 – "Anatomy of an Estate" for the Law Society of Manitoba, Winnipeg

December 8, 2014 – "The Doctrine of Righteousness" for the Society of Trust and Estate Practitioners (Winnipeg Chapter)

January 22, 2015 – "Anatomy of a Power of Attorney" for the Manitoba Bar Association Midwinter Conference, Winnipeg

February 18, 2015 – "Capacity and Undue Influence" for the British Columbia Wills and Estate Section of the Canadian Bar Association, Kelowna

April 6, 2015 – "Ten Ways to Challenge a Will" for the Estate Planning Council of Winnipeg





April 20, 2015 – "Attacking Wills and Gifts" for the Legal Education Society of Alberta, Spring Refresher, Lake Louise Alberta

April 28, 2015 -- "Lawyers vs. Doctors – Roundtable on Assessing Capacity" at Senior Practitioners' Forum -- Estate Planning & Litigation, at Langdon Hall in Cambridge, Ontario

May 20, 2015 -- "Favourite Estate Cases – Case Law Review" for the Manitoba Bar Association Wills and Estates Section, Winnipeg

June 9, 2015 -- "Protecting Vulnerable Clients During *Inter Vivos* Transfers of Wealth" for the Alberta Bar Association Wills and Estates Section, Calgary

June 19, 2015 -- "Attacking and Protecting Gifts" for the Society of Trust and Estate Practitioners (Canada), at the 17<sup>th</sup> National Conference, Toronto

September 10, 2015 -- "Determining Capacity and Addressing Undue Influence in Wills" for the Law Society of Upper Canada, Toronto

October 7, 2015 "Equitable *Inter Vivos* and Testamentary Undue Influence," session in the 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Estates and Trusts Summit for the Law Society of Upper Canada, Toronto

October 29, 2015 -- "Capacity and Undue Influence Issues and Charitable Gifting" for The Calgary Foundation Advisor Summit, Calgary

November 18, 2015 -- "Helping Clients Suffering Diminished Capacity" for the Financial Planning Standards Council of Canada, Toronto

November 19, 2015 -- "Capacity and Undue Influence" for the Vancouver Branch of the CBA Wills Estates and Trusts Section, Vancouver

January 21, 2016 -- "Attacking and Defending Joint Tenancies" for the Manitoba Bar Association Midwinter Conference, Winnipeg

January 29, 2016 – "Estate Planning for the Disabled" for Continuity Care, Winnipeg

April 30, 2016 – "Estate Planning for the Disabled" for Community Living Brandon





May 25, 2016 – "Inter Vivos Transactions by Attorneys – Establishing Trusts and Permissible Gifting" for STEP Calgary

June 1, 2016 – "Capacity, Undue Influence Issues, and Charitable Giving" for the Canadian Association of Gift Planners, Advanced Canadian Gift Planning Course Toronto

June 10, 2016 – "Impact of Limitation Dates and Delay on Applications for Probate" for the Society of Trust and Estate Practitioners (Canada), at the 18<sup>th</sup> National Conference, Toronto

August 5, 2016 – "Preventing Wills Litigation" for the Law Society of Manitoba, Portage La Prairie.

#### **SERVING AS EDITOR:**

Founding editor and managing editor of *The National Concordance*, a National resource compiling and comparing the laws relating to wills, estate and incapacity, published on-line jointly by Canadian Bar Association and Westlaw ECarswell, from 2009 to present.

Associate Editor of *The Estates and Trusts Reports*, a national case law reporting service for lawyers and judges, from 2006 to present.

#### **PUBLICATIONS:**

Co-authored (Poyser, Frostiak, Chow) textbook for Carswell entitled *The Taxation of Trusts, A Practitioner's Guide*, ten annual editions, 2004 to 2014.

Authored Capacity and Undue Influence, textbook published 2014 by Carswell Canada.

#### **JOURNAL ARTICLES AND CASE COMMENTS:**

Qualifying and Non-Qualifying Testamentary Trusts (2005) E.T.P.J. 41





Practice Note: "Constructive & Resulting Trusts as Defensive Strategies" (2006) 25 E.T.P.J. 302 (coauthored)

The Preparation and Execution of Wills: Everyday Issues and Changing Industry Standards (2006) 25 E.T.P.J. 31

Charitable Reminder Trusts: Advanced Issues (2007) 26 E.T.P.J. 151 (coauthored)

Use of Trusts in Blended Family Estate Planning (2007) 26 E.T.P.J. 23 (coauthored)

Estate Planning for Clients with Diminished Capacity: Deathbed Wills (2010) 29 E.T.P.J. 244

Practice Note, "Are Lawyers Being Fooled on Undue Influence?" (2014) 33 E.T.P.J. 384

Practice Note, "Attacking Wills: Fraud as a Species of Undue Influence", (2015) 34 E.T.P.J. 225

Practice Note, "Will Planning: Asking the Bounty Question", (2015) 34 E.T.P.J. 267

Case Comment, *McLaughlin Estate v. McLaughlin* (2015), 10 E.T.R. (4<sup>th</sup>) 42, Inherent Jurisdiction of the Courts of Probate -- Rectification.

Practice Note, "The Doctrine of Unconscionable Procurement", (2015) 35 E.T.P.J. 133

Case Comment, *Neuberger v. York* (2016), 16 E.T.R. (4<sup>th</sup>) 42, Inherent Jurisdiction of Courts of Probate – Estoppel Disallowed.

